



## References

Adelson, S. F. 1960. Some problems in collecting dietary data from individuals. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association* 36:453.

Adelson, S. F., and A. Keys. 1962. Diet and health characteristics of 123 business and professional men and methods used to obtain the dietary information. *ARS, US Department of Agriculture*, 62-11. 280 pages.

Ainsworth, B. E. 2000. Compendium of physical activities: An update of activity codes and MET intensities. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise* 32:S498-S516.

American Heart Association. 1968. The National Diet-Heart Study final report. *Circulation* 37 and 38 (Suppl. no. I):11-428.

American Heart Association. 1956. Proceedings of the Arden House Conference on the Epidemiology of Atherosclerosis and Hypertension. Harriman, NY. Jan. 29-Feb. 2, New York. American Heart Association.

American Heart Association. 1957. Proceedings of the Brookline Conference on Longitudinal Cardiovascular Studies. Brookline, MA. June 17-19. New York. American Heart Association.

American Heart Association. 1973. *Coronary risk handbook: Estimating risk of coronary heart disease in daily practice*. New York: American Heart Association.

American Heart Association Committee on Criteria and Methods. 1989. *Annotated bibliography of epidemiological methods of cardiovascular research*. Dallas: American Heart Association.

American Heart Association Pooling Project Research Group. 1978. Relationship of blood pressure, serum cholesterol, smoking habit, relative weight and ECG abnormalities to incidence of major coronary events: Final report of the Pooling Project. *Journal of Chronic Diseases* 31:201-306.

Anderson, J. T., A. Keys. 1956. Cholesterol in serum and lipoprotein fractions: Its measurement and stability. *Clinical Chemistry*. 2:145-159.

Berman, Reuben. 2002. Interview by Henry Blackburn. Audio recording. August 22. Minneapolis, MN. University of Minnesota CVD history interviews.\*

Blackburn, H., A. Keys, E. Simonson, P. Rautaharju, and S. Punsar. 1960. The electrocardiogram in population studies: A classification system. *Circulation* 21:1160-75.



Blackburn H. 1994. Minnesota contributions to electrocardiography: A brief history.

In *Electrocardiology '93: Proceedings of the XXth International Congress on Electrocardiology*, eds. P. W. Macfarlane and P. Rautaharju. Singapore. World Scientific Publishing Co.

Blackburn, H. 1995. *On the trail of heart attacks in seven countries*. Middleborough, KY: The Country Press.

Blair S. N., J. B. Kampert, H. W. Kohl, C. E. Barlow, C. A. Macera, R. S. Paffenbarger, and L. W. Gibbons. 1996. Influences of cardiorespiratory fitness and other precursors on cardiovascular disease and all-cause mortality in men and women. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 276: 205-210.

Box, J. F. 1978. *R. A. Fisher: the life of a scientist*. Hoboken., NJ: John Wiley and Sons.

Brozek, J., and A. Keys. 1956. Body measurements and the evaluation of human nutrition. *Nutrition Reviews* 14 (10):289-91.

Bruce, R. A., F. Kusumi, and D. Kosmer. 1973. Maximal oxygen intake and nomographic assessment of functional aerobic impairment in cardiovascular disease. *American Heart Journal* 85:546-62.

Burch, G. E., and N. P. DePasquale. 1990. *A history of electrocardiography*. San Francisco: Norman Publishing.

Chiang, B. N., L. V. Perlman, and F. H. Epstein. 1969. Overweight and hypertension: A review. *Circulation* 39:403-21.

Cooper, Gerald. 2005. Interview by Darwin Labarthe. Audio recording. February 14. Atlanta, GA. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.\*

Cox, D. R. 1972. Regression models and life tables. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B* 34:187-220.

Curb, J. D., D. Labarthe, S. P. Cooper, G. R. Cutter, and C. M. Hawkins. 1983. Training and certification of blood pressure observers. *Hypertension* 5:610-14.

Einthoven, W. 1957. The telecardiogram. Trans. H. Blackburn. *American Heart Journal* 53:602.

Fletcher, C.M. 1963. Some problems of diagnostic standardization using clinical methods with special reference to chronic bronchitis. In: Pemberton, J., ed., *Epidemiology*. London, Oxford University Press.



Fletcher, C. M., P. C. Elmes, A. S. Fairbairn, and C. H. Wood. 1959. The significance of respiratory symptoms and the diagnosis of chronic bronchitis in a working population. *British Medical Journal* 2:257-66.

Friedewald, W. T., R. I. Levy, and D. S. Frederickson 1972. Estimation of the concentration of low-density lipoprotein cholesterol in plasma, without use of the preparative ultracentrifuge. *Clinical Chemistry* 18:499-502.

Friedewald, William. 2003. Interview by Henry Blackburn. Audio recording, March 21. New York City. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.

Fye, W. B. 1994. A history of the origin, evolution and impact of electrocardiography. *The American Journal of Cardiology* 73 (13): 937-49.

Gofman, J.W., M. Hanig, H.B. Jones, et al. 1956. Evaluation of Serum Lipoprotein and Cholesterol Measurements as Predictors of Clinical Complications of Atherosclerosis: Report of a Cooperative Study of Lipoproteins and Atherosclerosis. *Circulation* 14:689-741.

Higgins, Ian and Millicent. 2003. Interview by Henry Blackburn. Audio recording. October 17. Ann Arbor, MI. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.\*

Hill, A. B. 1965. President's Address. The environment and disease: Association or causation? *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine* 58:295-300.

Holland, W. W. 1962. The reduction of observer variability in the measurement of blood pressure. In *Epidemiology: Reports on research and teaching*, ed. J. Pemberton, page numbers?. London: Oxford University Press.

Kannel, William. 2002. Interview by Henry Blackburn. Audio Recording. February 23. Royal Palm, FL. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.\*

Keys, A., and J. Brozek. 1953. Body fat in adult man. *Physiological Reviews* 33 (3): 245-325.

Keys, A. (Chairman) 1956. Recommendations concerning body measurements for the characterization of nutritional status. Committee on Nutritional Anthropometry, Food and Nutrition Board, National Research Council. *Human Biology*. 29: 111-123.

Keys, A. 1979. Dietary survey methods. In *Nutrition, lipids, and coronary heart disease*, ed. R. Levy, B. Rifkin, R. Dennis, and N. Ernst. pps.566. New York: Raven Press.

Keys A. 2000. Longevity and body size of men in middle age: Twenty-five-year survival in the Seven Countries Study. *Cardiovascular Disease Prevention*;3:4-10.



Koch R. 1893. Über den augenblicklichen Stand der bakteriologischen Choleradiagnose Zeitschrift für Hygiene und Infektionskrankheiten 14:319-33.

Kornitzer, M., G. De Backer, M. Dramaix, and C. Thilly. 1980. The Belgian Heart Disease Prevention Project. *Circulation* 61 (no. 1): 18-25.

Kors, J. A., G. van Herpen, J. Wu, Z. Zhang, R. J. Prineas, and J. H. van Bemmel. 1996. Validation of a new computer program for Minnesota coding. *Journal of Electrocardiology* 29:S83-S88.

Leon, A., ed. 1997. *Physical activity and cardiovascular health: A national consensus*. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.

Lilienfeld, A. M 1959. On the methodology of investigations of etiologic factors in chronic diseases. Some comments. *Journal of Chronic Diseases* 10:41-43.

Liu K, Stamler J, Dyer A, McKeever J, McKeever P. 1978. Statistical methods to assess and minimize the role of intraindividual variability in obscuring the relationship between dietary lipids and serum cholesterol. *Journal of Chronic Diseases* 31:399 –418.

Luepker, R. V., A. Evans, P. McKeigue, and K. S. Reddy. 2004. *Cardiovascular Survey Methods*. 3rd ed. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Meinert, Curtis. 2002. Interview by Henry Blackburn. Audio recording. August 22. Minneapolis, MN. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.\*

Morris, J. N., S. P. W. Chave, C. Adam, C. Sirey, L. Epstein, and D. J. Sheehan. 1973. Vigorous exercise in leisure-time and the incidence of coronary heart-disease. *Lancet* 301:333-39.

Morris. J. 1977. Physical Exercise: current objectives in prevention. (In) *The strategy of postponement of ischemic heart disease*, ed. T. Hansen, P. Schnohr, G. Rose.

Copenhagen: Danish Heart Foundation.

Paffenbarger, R. S., A. L. Wing, and R. T. Hyde. 1978. Physical activity as an index of heart attack risk in college alumni. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 108 (3): 161-75.

Paffenbarger, Ralph. 2001. Interviewed by Henry Blackburn. Audio recording, April 20, Berkeley, CA. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.\*

Payne, S.L. 1951. *The Art of Asking Questions*. Princeton, Princeton University Press.



Pollock, H. and D. E. Krueger, eds. 1960. Epidemiology of cardiovascular diseases methodology: Hypertension and arteriosclerosis. Report of a conference, 1959, American Heart Association–National Heart Institute. American Journal of Public Health 50 (Suppl.): 1-124.

Prineas, R., R. Crow, and H. Blackburn. 1982. The Minnesota Code manual of electrocardiographic findings: Standards and procedures for measurement and classification. Boston: Wright-PSG.

Prineas, R., R. Crow, and Z. Zhang. 2010. The Minnesota Code Manual of Electrocardiographic Findings: Including Measurement and comparison with the Novacode. London: Springer.

Rautaharju, P. M., P. J. MacInnis, J. W. Warren, H. K. Wolf, P. M. Rykers, and H. P. Calhoun. 1990. Methodology of ECG interpretation in the Dalhousie program: NOVACODE ECG classification procedures for clinical trials and population health surveys. Methods of Information in Medicine 29:362-74.

Rautaharju, P., and F. Rautaharju. 2007. Investigative electrocardiography in epidemiological studies and clinical trials. London: Springer-Verlag.

Rose, G. A. 1962. The diagnosis of ischaemic heart pain and intermittent claudication in field surveys. Bulletin of the World Health Organization 27:645-58.

Rose, G. 1965. Standardization of observers in blood pressure measurement. Lancet 285:673-74.

Rose, G., and H. Blackburn. 1968. Cardiovascular survey methods: WHO technical report series no. 56. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Rose, G., H. Blackburn, R. Gillum, and R. Prineas. 1982. Cardiovascular survey methods 2nd ed. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.

Rose, G. 1985. Sick individuals and sick populations. International Journal of Epidemiology 14:32-8.

Simonson, E. 1961. Differentiation between normal and abnormal in electrocardiography.

St. Louis, MO: Mosby.

Stallones, R. A. 1963. The association between tobacco smoking and coronary heart disease. Draft of June 28 to the Surgeon General's Advisory Committee on Smoking and Health.

L. Schuman papers. University of Minnesota Archive.

Stamler, Jeremiah. 2002. Interview by Darwin. Labarthe. Audio recording. August 9. Chicago. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.\*



Stamler, J, P Elliott, B Dennis, AR Dyer, H Kesteloot, K Liu, H Ueshima, and BF Zhou, for the INTERMAP Research Group. 2003. INTERMAP: background, aims, design, methods, and descriptive statistics (nondietary) *Journal of Human Hypertension* (2003) 17, 591–608.

Steinberg, D. 2005. Thematic review series: The pathogenesis of atherosclerosis. An interpretive history of the cholesterol controversy. Part I. *Journal of Lipid Research* 45 (9): 1583-93.

Steinberg, D. 2005. Thematic review series: The pathogenesis of atherosclerosis. An interpretive history of the cholesterol controversy. Part II: The early evidence linking hypercholesterolemia to coronary disease in humans. *Journal of Lipid Research* 46 (2): 179-90.

Steinberg, D. 2005. Thematic review series: The pathogenesis of atherosclerosis. An interpretive history of the cholesterol controversy. Part III: Mechanistically defining the role of hyperlipidemia. *Journal of Lipid Research* 46 (10): 2037-51.

Steinberg, D. 2006. Thematic review series: The pathogenesis of atherosclerosis. An interpretive history of the cholesterol controversy. Part IV: The 1984 coronary primary prevention trial ends it--almost. *Journal of Lipid Research* 47 (1): 1-14.

Steinberg, D. 2006. Thematic review series: The pathogenesis of atherosclerosis. An interpretive history of the cholesterol controversy. Part V: The discovery of the statins and the end of the controversy. *Journal of Lipid Research* 47 (7): 1339-51.

Taylor, H. L., D. R. Jacobs, B. Schucker, J. Knudsen, A. S. Leon, and G. De Backer. 1978. A questionnaire for the assessment of leisure time physical activities. *Journal of Chronic Diseases* 31:741-55.

Truett J., J. Cornfield, and W. B. Kannel. 1967. A multivariate analysis of the risk of coronary heart disease in Framingham. *Journal of Chronic Diseases* 20:511-24.

U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Public Health Service. 1964. Smoking and health. Report of the Advisory Committee to the Surgeon General of the Public Health Service. Publication no. 1103.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 1996. Physical activity and health: A report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion.

Vilandre, John. 2005. Interview by Henry Blackburn. Audio recording. September. Minneapolis, MN. CVD History Archive, School of Public Health, Univ. of Minnesota.\*

Weinstein, B. J., F. H. Epstein, and the Working Subcommittee on Criteria and Methods, Committee on Epidemiological Studies, American Heart Association. 1964. Cardiovascular disease: Report of a survey



on comparability of criteria and methods in the epidemiology of cardiovascular disease. *Circulation* 30:643-53.

Westerterp, K.R. 1999. Physical activity assessment with accelerometers. *International Journal of Obesity* 23 (Suppl. 3): 45-49.

Westlund, K., and R. Nicolaysen. 1972. Ten-year mortality and morbidity related to serum cholesterol. *Scandinavian Journal of Clinical and Laboratory Investigation* 30 (Suppl. 127): 3-24.

Wilson, F. N. 1948. The clinical value of chest leads. *British Heart Journal* 10 (2): 88-91.

World Health Organization. 1955. Report of a study group on atherosclerosis and ischaemic heart disease. Technical report series 117. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Wright, I. S. and D. T. Frederickson. 1970. Report of Inter-Society Commission for Heart Disease Resources, *Circulation* 42 pp. A55-A95

Yerushalmy, J., and H. E. Hilleboe. 1957. Fat in the diet and mortality from heart disease. *New York Journal of Medicine* 57: 2343-54.

Yerushalmy, J., and C. E. Palmer. 1959. On the methodology of investigations of etiologic factors in chronic diseases. *Journal of Chronic Diseases*. 10: 27-40.

All interview transcripts are available in abstract form in the CVD history website of the University of Minnesota School of Public Health: [http://www.epi.umn.edu/cvdepi/interview\\_list.asp](http://www.epi.umn.edu/cvdepi/interview_list.asp)